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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
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FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-CENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROCRAM MANACER, ON CENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADINC. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATINC SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFINC AND STEVE HUNTINCTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE ACFNCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHINC DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARFD IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJFCT MANACER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
CUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CARTER	3,342	1,799	0.5	-8.0	-21.5	1,956	2,493	2,798	3,280

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CARTER	0	0.0	...	...	1,799	-8.0	-21.5	620

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CARTER	651	1.2	-14.6	446	461	564	142	130	113

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CARTER	1,799	224	329	244	208	215	211	178	121	69	34.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CARTER	1,956	351	347	213	210	224	242	184	117	68	33.2
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CARTER	2,493	556	458	287	292	306	245	179	122	48	28.3
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CARTER	100.0	12.5	18.3	13.6	11.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	6.7	3.8	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CARTER	100.0	17.9	17.7	10.9	10.7	11.5	12.4	9.4	6.0	3.5	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CARTER	100.0	22.3	18.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	9.8	7.2	4.9	1.9	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
1,799	1,956	-157	-8.0	257	210	-204	-10

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	620	34.5	663	33.9	-6.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	1,179	65.5	1,293	66.1	-8.8

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
WHITE	1,792	99.6	1,947	99.5	-8.0
NON-WHITE	7	0.4	9	0.5	-22.2
INDIAN	6	0.3	3	0.2	100.0
OTHER	1	0.1	6	0.3	-83.3

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
UNDER 5	113	6.3	149	7.6	-24.2
5 TO 17	386	21.5	504	25.8	-23.4
18 TO 59	932	51.8	934	47.8	-0.2
60 TO 64	95	5.3	102	5.2	-6.9
65 AND OVER	273	15.2	267	13.7	2.2
5 YEARS OLD	25	1.4	32	1.6	-21.9
18 YEARS OLD	36	2.0	27	1.4	33.3
UNDER 15	381	21.2	549	28.1	-30.6
MEDIAN AGE	34.9	...	33.2	...	5.1
MALE, ALL AGES	919	100.0	1,017	100.0	-9.6
UNDER 5	58	6.3	75	7.4	-22.7
5 TO 17	189	20.6	264	26.0	-28.4
18 TO 59	502	54.6	494	48.6	1.6
60 TO 64	43	4.7	53	5.2	-18.9
65 AND OVER	127	13.8	131	12.9	-3.1
5 YEARS OLD	9	1.0	16	1.6	-43.8
18 YEARS OLD	20	2.2	17	1.7	17.6
UNDER 15	188	20.5	281	27.6	-33.1
MEDIAN AGE	34.1	...	33.2	...	2.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	880	100.0	939	100.0	-6.3
UNDER 5	55	6.3	74	7.9	-25.7
5 TO 17	197	22.4	240	25.6	-17.9
18 TO 59	430	48.9	440	46.9	-2.3
60 TO 64	52	5.9	49	5.2	6.1
65 AND OVER	146	16.6	136	14.5	7.4
5 YEARS OLD	16	1.8	16	1.7	0.0
18 YEARS OLD	16	1.8	10	1.1	60.0
UNDER 15	193	21.9	268	28.5	-28.0
MEDIAN AGE	35.7	...	33.2	...	7.5

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	651	643	1.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	249	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	142	130	9.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	89	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.74	3.00	-8.7
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	501	503	-0.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	446	461	-3.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	31	30	3.3
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.48	-7.2

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
CARTER	1,800	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,799	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,700	1,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CARTER	1,397	15.6	15	109	29	39	4	22

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
CARTER	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364 408.2	90	5,878 713.3
CARTER	1	55.5	0	0.0	16	888.8	1	16 888.8	1	21 1,166.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CARTER	25	120.0	16	0	10	5
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CARTER	33	30.3	19	0	11	5
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CARTER	53	0.0	27	2	15	6

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
CARTER	15.0	18.8	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.1	14.2	16.9	21.3	9.4	8.2	12.3	10.0	8.9	11.8	10.5	9.7	10.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	1,792	1,988
BORN IN MONTANA	1,026	1,047
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	762	873
PERCENT OF TOTAL	42.5	43.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	4	15
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	53

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	27	0.0	17	0	17	2
1983	32	0.0	14	1	13	3
1982	26	0.0	21	0	13	7
1981	28	107.1	17	0	20	1
1980	25	120.0	16	0	10	5
1979	24	166.7	20	1	14	7
1978	19	105.3	19	0	15	2
1977	19	105.3	18	0	6	2
1976	29	34.5	25	0	18	3
1975	27	111.1	20	0	7	5
1974	29	34.5	23	2	8	1

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	7	388.9	4	222.2	1	55.6	1	55.6
1983	7	411.8	1	58.8	0	0.0	2	117.6
1982	7	411.8	3	176.5	3	176.5	0	0.0
1981	6	352.9	1	58.8	4	235.3	0	0.0
1980	7	389.1	3	166.8	1	55.6	2	111.2
1979	8	470.6	1	58.8	2	117.6	4	235.3
1978	2	105.3	1	52.6	1	52.6	1	52.6
1977	6	333.3	2	111.1	4	222.2	1	55.6
1976	8	444.4	4	222.2	1	55.6	3	166.7
1975	7	368.4	4	210.5	1	52.6	2	105.3
1974	7	368.4	3	157.9	1	52.6	2	105.3

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE ACE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE ACE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	731	156	123	282	170	687	130	111	248	198
NEVER MARRIED	206	126	39	27	14	108	92	9	5	2
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	465	29	79	229	128	461	38	96	223	104
SEPARATED	4	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
WIDOWED	22	0	0	3	19	94	0	2	8	84
DIVORCED	34	1	4	21	8	23	0	4	11	8

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -				
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING			
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
CARTER	1,296	27.8	72.2	12.0	1,132	3.5	29.6	70.4	12.5	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CARTER	1,303*	40.1	59.9	4.5	1,148	3.6	39.7	60.3	5.1	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
			- ENROLLED -	- NOT ENROLLED -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CARTER	151	0	74.8	19	0	10	2	0	7

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE RECULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-CARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-CARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CARTER	1,735	22.5	0	236	148	7	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	252.5	267.0	270.5	281.0	297	319
KINDERGARTEN	15	16	13	24	17	15
FIRST GRADE	20	18	22	14	18	19
SECOND GRADE	19	27	14	19	18	22
THIRD GRADE	27	13	20	17	19	27
FOURTH GRADE	13	22	16	21	26	20
FIFTH GRADE	20	17	20	28	22	28
SIXTH GRADE	17	21	32	21	27	26
SEVENTH GRADE	23	29	20	26	25	22
EIGHTH GRADE	25	19	25	26	24	35
NINTH GRADE	15	25	25	20	29	24
TENTH GRADE	23	24	20	25	24	25
ELEVENTH GRADE	23	20	24	26	27	29
TWELFTH GRADE	20	24	26	26	29	34
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	252.5	267.0	270.5	281.0	297
KINDERGARTEN	15	16	13	24	17
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	164	166	169	172	179
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	81	93	95	97	109
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	30.0	28.0	30.0	32.1	31.5
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	9.4

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,031,143	1,012,084	909,861	845,761	814,692	711,600
SPECIAL EDUCATION	48,039	3,000	46,641	42,656	43,903	52,041
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	983,104	964,987	863,220	803,105	770,789	659,559
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	542,034	520,998	520,055	477,752	405,318	383,266
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	133,905	129,471	130,014	119,438	101,329	95,816
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	307,165	314,518	213,151	205,915	264,142	180,477
**ANB (PUPILS)	287	284	294	315	335	352
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,425	3,398	2,936	2,550	2,301	1,874

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CARTER	0	0.0	0.0	NA	795	4.5	NA	313

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CARTER	775	651	81.1	6	1.1	21	14.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CARTER	747	643	74.8	5	1.0	8	4.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CARTER	846	753	71.6	8	1.5	28	11.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CARTER	776	69.6	15.2	15.2	27.1	51.5	21.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CARTER	721	85.4	4.4	10.1	15.0	38.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CARTER	651	5.0	2.4	3.8	18,400	102
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CARTER	643	4.7	2.5	16.8	7,200	49

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	775	747	651	643	123	162
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	734	582	626	535	116	126
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	41	165	25	108	7	36
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	24	94	14	61	2	18
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	1	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	627	568	119	132
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	19	57	2	23
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	5	18	2	7

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	776	721	651	623	123	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	540	616	470	524	74	110
2 UNIT	25	20	17	20	9	15
3 AND 4 UNITS	0	6	0	0	0	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	93	6	67	6	23	6
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	118	73	97	73	17	6
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	44	...	37	...	13	...
1975 TO 1978	53	...	51	...	0	...
1970 TO 1974	70	...	61	...	6	...
1960 TO 1969	126	157	109	139	9	14
1950 TO 1959	113	109	88	109	23	27
1940 TO 1949	78	76	59	70	10	9
1939 OR EARLIER	292	379	246	305	62	87

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	155	155
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	36	36
$10,000 TO $14,999	24	24
$15,000 TO $19,999	24	24
$20,000 TO $24,999	18	18
$25,000 TO $29,999	18	18
$30,000 TO $34,999	9	9
$35,000 TO $39,999	3	3
$40,000 TO $49,999	7	7
$50,000 TO $64,999	13	13
$65,000 TO $79,999	2	2
$80,000 TO $99,999	1	1
$100,000 TO $149,999	0	0
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	22,742	22,742

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	86	86
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	3	3
$60 TO $119	9	9
$120 TO $169	11	11
$170 TO $199	6	6
$200 TO $249	13	13
$250 TO $299	9	9
$300 TO $399	0	0
$400 OR MORE	4	4
NO CASH RENT	31	31
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	193	185

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	156	147
WITH A MORTGAGE	37	37
LESS THAN $100	2	2
$100 TO $149	2	2
$150 TO $199	13	13
$200 TO $249	1	1
$250 TO $299	12	12
$300 TO $399	4	4
$400 TO $499	2	2
$500 TO $599	0	0
$600 TO $749	1	1
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	252	252
NOT MORTGAGED	119	110
LESS THAN $50	0	0
$50 TO $74	13	13
$75 TO $99	38	38
$100 TO $124	27	29
$125 TO $149	17	15
$150 TO $199	18	9
$200 TO $249	6	6
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	108	107

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	651	100.0	725	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	6	0.9	38	5.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	416	63.9	447	61.7
ELECTRICITY	53	8.1	20	2.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	63	9.7	220	30.3
COAL OR COKE	18	2.8	0	0.0
WOOD	93	14.3	D	0.0
OTHER FUEL	2	0.3	D	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.6	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	274	42.1	343	47.3
ELECTRICITY	344	52.8	303	41.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	9	1.4	21	2.9
OTHER FUEL	2	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	18	2.8	58	8.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.6	19	2.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	355	54.5	465	64.1
ELECTRICITY	281	43.2	241	33.2
OTHER FUEL	11	1.7	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CARTER	1,397	860	851	9	1.0	676	281	277	4	1.4
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CARTER	1,388	825	805	20	2.4	678	229	229	0	0.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CARTER	1,124	71	33	15	1,005	0	1,124

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	851	277
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	43	21
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	68	40
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	9	7
SALES	32	21
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	59	42
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	2	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	4	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	53	40
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	493	98
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	62	0
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	8	0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	18	6

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	851	277
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	503	102
CONSTRUCTION	43	0
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION	12	3
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	12	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8	3
RETAIL TRADE	68	47
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	27	13
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	15	0
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & REGREATION SERVICES	10	6
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	28	26
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	65	42
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	12	6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	48	29

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, GENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	839	27	3.2	7.4	7.5
1983	878	49	5.6	8.8	9.6
1982	919	33	3.6	8.6	9.7
1981	893	16	1.8	6.9	7.6
1980	903	54	6.0	6.1	7.1
1979	912	71	7.8	5.1	5.8
1978	915	77	8.4	6.2	6.1
1977	859	27	3.1	6.4	7.1
1976	927	15	1.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CARTER	248	49.2	97	37.1	151	57.0
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CARTER	294	31.6	146	19.2	148	43.9

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
CARTER	-7.0	0.7	-3.1	1.6	8.2	11.6	-5.3	-2.0	-7.2	4.9	-1.2	0.5

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	414	445	442	456	449	415
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	115	122	115	133	140	118
NON-FARM	299	323	327	323	309	297
PRIVATE	169	180	190	180	168	168
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	16	15	17	19	17	17
MINING	13	12	11	(L)	(L)	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	18	16	19	30	27	26
WHOLESALE TRADE	(L)	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	38	41	55	48	44	38
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	12	12
SERVICES	48	58	49	46	44	44
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	130	143	137	143	141	129
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	16	15	15	16	17	17
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	11	11	11
STATE AND LOCAL	105	120	114	116	113	101

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CARTER	498	98	105	80	125	75	15	12,821	54
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CARTER	495	151	134	90	85	31	4	8,607	12
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CARTER	633	371	179	62	16	5*	NA	4,199	49
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CARTER	100.0	19.7	21.1	16.1	25.1	15.1	3.0	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CARTER	100.0	30.5	27.1	18.2	17.2	6.3	0.8	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CARTER	100.0	58.6	28.3	9.8	2.5	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CARTER	498	102	37	74	15.7	1,782	25.0	34.7	256	12.5
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CARTER	495	70	18	47	18.6	1,968	17.5	23.5	239	25.9

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CARTER	644	13,933	531	13,633	299	2,277	190	3,738	9	1,557	77	4,274

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	4,842	5,387	8,090	8,826	7,783	7,998
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	5,095	5,174	4,687	4,539	4,122	3,499
OTHER LABOR INCOME	407	381	312	293	258	232
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	-660	-168	3,091	3,994	3,403	4,267
FARM	-1,363	-843	2,265	3,117	2,372	3,431
NONFARM	703	675	826	877	1,031	836
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	663	1,203	4,029	4,925	4,044	4,743
NONFARM	4,179	4,184	4,061	3,901	3,739	3,255
PRIVATE	2,834	2,864	2,840	2,772	2,670	2,320
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	144	134	127	122	126	129
MINING	378	404	331	197	178	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	58	52
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	787	680	781	886	840	679
WHOLESALE TRADE	144	125	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	319	370	434	433	417	342
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	264	257	226
SERVICES	479	553	460	516	477	495
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,345	1,320	1,221	1,129	1,069	935
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	215	215	198	190	196	187
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	1,089	1,074	995	908	845	721
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	4,861	5,444	8,093	8,856	7,762	7,982
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	5,437	5,314	4,869	3,927	3,383	2,728
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	2,359	2,143	1,967	1,811	1,518	1,456
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	12,657	12,901	14,929	14,594	12,663	12,166
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	7,274	7,514	8,595	8,144	6,977	6,506

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
CARTER	12,658	13,378	16,396	17,415	16,646	17,430

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
CARTER	-5.4	-18.4	-5.9	4.6	-4.5	61.5	5.6	-8.9	-27.6	-38.3	37.5	-49.6

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
CARTER	-1.9	-13.6	2.3	15.2	4.1	72.9	11.7	-4.2	-22.1	-32.0	45.4	1.9

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
CARTER	62.2	67.6	81.5	85.8	80.6	83.7	53.5	52.4	58.6	81.6	130.3

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	2,849	27.1	1,584
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	674	146.9	375
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	137	149.1	76
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	537	146.3	298
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	2,175	10.5	1,209
TAXES	1,916	0.7	1,065
PROPERTY	1,892	0.8	1,052
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	259	292.4	144
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	2,126	52.8	1,182
CAPITAL OUTLAY	136	29.5	76
OTHER	1,990	54.7	1,106
EDUCATION SERVICES	1,114	56.2	619
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	35	-47.8	19
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	45	-6.3	25
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	266	84.7	148
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	82	28.1	46
OTHER	6	20.0	3
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	5	66.7	3
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	168	75.0	93
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	13	...	7
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	78	-7.1	43
OTHER	104	108.0	58
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	125	4,066.7	69
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	85	-25.4	47
UTILITY REVENUE	43	152.9	24
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	24	118.2	13
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	1,204	1,333.3	669
LONG-TERM	1,204	1,333.3	669
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,170	...	650
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	8,519	50	3,561,705	11,430
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	435	50	366,696	169
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	127	41	137,686	58
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	1,661	51	807,413	1,594
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	646	49	249,358	602
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	2,674	21	156,650	1,746
GRANTS	504,873	218	52	503,255	62
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	945	28	249,148	1,770
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	642	45	339,596	2,493
INSURANCE	457,150	1,171	36	751,905	2,938
AGRICULTURE	823,487	5,415	30	1,235,004	8,845
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	33	50	243,883	27
EDUCATION	107,457	62	45	94,182	8
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	2,152	50	865,579	1,978
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	14	52	145,961	21
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	-5	46	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	65	51	23,437	62
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	469	39	62,725	105
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	129	50	91,910	190
OTHER	482,939	186	54	468,376	195

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	46,533	42,568	3,965	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	65,838	61,264	4,574	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
CARTER	6,795	100.0	39.9	19.4	11.4	11.1	18.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
CARTER	6,832	100.0	39.4	19.6	11.6	12.8	16.6
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CARTER	6,518	100.0	40.4	20.1	11.8	10.6	17.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CARTER	7,698	100.0	34.2	26.6	10.6	15.5	13.1
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CARTER	8,941	100.0	28.9	47.8	26.0	12.2	11.1

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	64,542	89,394	81,518	87,819	125,305
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		5,985	40,128	39,063	45,935	49,721
LIVESTOCK		58,557	49,266	42,455	41,884	74,157
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	548,951	551,899	416,848	491,370	577,565
GENERAL FUND		184,232	177,644	107,342	166,136	176,943
ROAD FUND		117,778	116,226	109,920	128,742	130,673
BRIDGE FUND		27,294	27,332	26,042	30,830	34,846
POOR FUND		34,874	46,592	61,932	37,116	78,334
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		5,711	8,696	5,982	571	3,642
COUNTY FAIR		10,235	10,249	9,766	11,561	13,068
COUNTY LIBRARY		9,791	4,598	7,813	8,678	5,813
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		13,848	16,462	16,170	16,242	10,140
HOSPITAL		52,438	62,106	0	13,129	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		13,646	13,666	13,021	0	714
OTHER		79,104	68,328	58,860	78,365	123,392
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	890,700	932,002	645,265	728,138	852,033
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		431,092	405,469	217,693	238,617	261,136
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		459,608	526,533	280,041	332,130	424,233
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	222,275	161,798	231,792	253,314	202,817
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		598	604	591	334	514
MISCELLANEOUS		93,217	87,678	84,902	73,729	11,811
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	27,824	38,229	33,028	31,289	36,315
GENERAL		27,824	38,229	33,028	31,289	36,315
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,625,832	1,699,806	1,408,451	1,591,930	1,794,035

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
CARTER	331	198	15	52	66	121	81	7	19	12
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CARTER	327	190	17	51	69	91	59	7	14	11

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
CARTER	287	286	281	349,546	233,990	115,556
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
CARTER	283	283	278	274,638	176,658	97,980

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
CARTER	191,074	11,179	232	123,207	466	26,298	115
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
CARTER	218,396	15,700	261	153,878	641	25,545	106
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CARTER	150,140	13,861	162	118,826	490	14,573	90
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CARTER	110,221	9,940	149	77,201	386	14,768	97
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
CARTER	NA	8,073	99	46,575	253	13,061	98

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	331	326	312	327
RETIRED WORKERS	198	194	190	190
DISABLED WORKERS	15	16	18	17
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	46	43	41	48
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	20	20	13	21
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	52	53	50	51
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	38	36	30	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	293	290	282	290
MALE	131	126	126	126
FEMALE	162	164	156	164

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	121	118	107	91
RETIRED WORKERS	81	78	72	59
DISABLED WORKERS	7	7	7	7
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	9	9	8	7
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	3	2	4
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	19	18	16	14
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	12	12	10	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	109	106	97	82
MALE	57	54	51	42
FEMALE	52	52	46	40

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	267	347,898	266	233,663	261	114,235
1982	263	268,773	263	174,013	258	94,760
1981	265	228,935	265	146,826	259	82,109
1980	269	216,935	266	151,741	260	65,194
1979	266	135,439	264	87,057	259	48,382
1978	276	175,023	275	121,553	265	53,470
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	20	1,648	20	327	20	1,321
1982	20	5,865	20	2,645	20	3,220
1981	21	14,917	21	10,943	20	3,974
1980	19	43,535	19	35,040	18	8,495
1979	20	19,659	20	13,698	16	5,961
1978	21	7,404	21	6,952	18	452

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	12	4	8	2	1	1
DECEMBER 1982	12	6	6	2	1	1
DECEMBER 1981	12	4	8	2	0	2

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	11,179	4	232	123,207	22	466
1983	15,700	5	261	153,878	20	641
1982	13,861	7	162	118,826	21	490
1981	9,940	5	149	77,201	17	386
1980	8,073	7	99	46,575	16	253
1979	7,610	7	90	56,634	20	236

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	2	17	115	26,298
1983	3	17	106	25,545
1982	4	10	90	14,573
1981	2	11	97	14,768
1980	2	10	98	13,061
1979	2	7	117	11,413

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUCH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CARTER	844	1,266	46.9	64.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
CARTER	335	1,696,443	79.3	263	1,603,316	662,157	124	797,996	125
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
CARTER	345	1,566,046	73.9	277	1,494,427	487,350	110	569,021	109

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
CARTER	335	17,124	49	107	66	41	30	15	25
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
CARTER	345	17,475	44	125	64	44	30	11	25

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
CARTER	198,586	68	11,788	1,451,954	1,486,069	1,481,359	14,869	3,471
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
CARTER	173,973	69	13,180	1,346,639	1,378,893	1,368,104	19,698	8,490

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
CARTER	158	2,292	229	2,028	66	124	124	697	263	2,179

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
CARTER	263	51.2	95	33	193	37	33	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	24,396	33	23,421	25,065
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	19,544	35	18,328	20,119
CROPS		5,309	38	4,582	3,847
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		14,235	21	13,746	16,272
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	4,852	29	5,093	4,946
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,243	24	2,702	2,693
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		2,609	36	2,391	2,253

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM		1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	62,600	17	61,000	18	55,000	19
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	88,600	1	100,700	1	97,000	1
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,300	38	1,800	40
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,100	43	1,200	39
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	1,109,000	28	1,258,900	31	812,300	36
WINTER WHEAT		1,023,000	21	1,056,000	23	666,900	29
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		76,000	35	186,900	33	144,000	34
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	195,100	42	280,800	39	155,200	47
OATS	(BUSHELS)	122,400	17	214,800	12	67,600	26
ALL HAY	(TONS)	91,500	16	118,100	17	76,000	28
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,711,373	33	1,709,048	1,707,942	1,710,786
IRRIGATED	0	...	0	0	0
NON-IRRIGATED	263,590	38	250,938	252,429	269,043
GRAZING LAND	1,304,368	8	1,300,248	1,310,824	1,298,914
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	140,951	13	153,724	142,836	140,976
TIMBERLAND	2,464	30	4,138	1,853	1,853
IMPROVEMENTS	701,244	40	658,752	603,484	569,328

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
CARTER	22	4,005	19	0	13	3,530	51	230	6.5	38
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CARTER	17	1,867	13	2	11	1,509	53	142	9.4	27

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - - 1977 - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	22	4,005	13	3,530	17	1,867
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	1	(D)	4	375
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	6	343	6	360
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
CARTER	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CARTER	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
CARTER	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CARTER	21	212	20	0	3	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	2	(D)	21	212
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	0	0	2	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	0	0	5	96
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	5	62
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	D	0	3	12
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	149	308	1,349	39	31	7	1	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	3	1	0	0
MANUFACTURING	6	4	28	3	3	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	15	87	317	4	3	1	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	47	65	230	12	8	4	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	3	1	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	(D)	6	5	0	1	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	5	4	4	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	16,347	15,657	14,674	14,148	12,315
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	10,050	9,386	9,137	7,319	7,682
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		3.0	3.8	5.9	6.9	8.8
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	76.0	73.6	70.6	65.4	69.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	12.1	13.6	13.3	13.2	9.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	8.3	8.5	10.0	13.8	11.9
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	6,297	6,271	5,537	6,829	4,633
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	14,541	13,633	13,038	12,572	11,103
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	14,157	13,251	13,038	12,572	11,103
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,471	1,485	1,634	1,945	2,325
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	11,910	11,766	11,404	10,627	8,778
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	384	382	0	0	0
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,806	2,024	1,636	1,576	1,212

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
CARTER	1	61.4	70.9	84.1

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.